INDEX.

*** *All Books must be looked for under the Author's name.*

"ABE, Saint, and his Seven Wives, a tale of Salt Lake City," 584
Adams, W. H. D., "The Men at the Helm: Biographical Sketches of great English Statesmen," 570
Aitken, William, M.D., "The Science and Practice of Medicine," 546
"Aldonere, a Pennsylvanian Idyll," 586
"Aletes, the Wanderings of, and other Poems," by Matthew of Gower, 586
Allbut, T. Clifford, M.D., "On the use of the Ophthalmoscope in Diseases of the Nervous System and of the Kidneys," 246
Allman, George James, M.D., "A Monograph of the Gymnoblastic, or Tubularian Hydroids," 244
"Almsgiver, The Confessions of an Old," 538
Andersen, H. C. "Reiseskizzen und Federzeichnungen," 536
Auerbach, Berthold, "B. De Spinoza's sämmtliche Werke," aus dem Lateinischen, von, 512
———— Zur guten Stunden," 588

BAER, Dr., "Die Gefängnisse: ihre Einrichtung und Wirkung in hygienischer Beziehung," 552
Baily, Walter, "Proportional Representation in Large Constituencies," 524
Ballantyne, James, "Lilias Lee and other Poems, "286
"Bantam, Lord," 572
Bateman, Frederick, M.D., "on Aphasia, or Loss of Speech," 255
Belief, the Developement of, 121—163. The present outcry against Psychological Analysis, 122; an account of the Phenonema of Belief repugnant to the common mind, 122; Belief, a highly composite state of mind, 123 Hume on Belief, 123; does Belie resemble a sensation or an idea? 124 James Mill on Belief, 124; Bain, on' 124, 125; quotation from, 125; how is Belief resolvable into activity? 126; Professor Bain's view examined, 126, 127; examination of cases, 127; Belief not reducible to any form of activity,128; the conditions by which the direction and intensity of Belief are determined, 129; developement of the Intellectual conditions of Belief, 130; effects of Experience on Belief, 130; illustrations of, 131; M. Taine's views, 132; examination of his theory, 133; expectation and memory, 134; the case of a child, 135; Belief, an ultimate phenonemon of the mind, 136; influences, 137; influence of the general culture of the mind in transforming our first crude beliefs, 137; ideas, 138; quasi-recollections, 139; the case of unfounded anticipations, 140; Mr. Bagehot's views, 141; subjected ideas, 142; the Nominalist theory, 143; other processes examined, 144; belief in magic omens, &c., 144; influence of feeling in Belief, 145; Mr. Bagehot on the emotional character of Belief, 145, 146, (foot-note); the effect of emotion, 146; illustrations, 146, 147; further illustrations, 148; other aspects of this influence of emotion, 149, 150; temperament, 151; cases in point, 151, 152; inclination of minds towards authority or otherwise, 152, 153; towards self-reliance, 154; the case of the scientific mind, 155; various feelings which occupy a sway on all cultivated minds, 155, 156; first group,

156; the effects upon metaphysical writers, 157; the emotional craving for the semblance of unity seen in German literature, 158; other varieties of emotional influences, 158, 159; strong emotion of respect, which gathers about the idea of experience, 160; the way in which it acts, 161; its positive working, 162; the action of will on belief, 162; summary, 163

Bentham, Jeremy, "Theory of Legislation," by, translated from the French of Etienne Dumont, By A. Heldreth, 235

Bergius, Carl J., "Grundsätze der Finanzwissenschaft mit besonderer Beziehung auf den Preussischen Staat," 535

Besanez, Dr., E. F. v. Gorup-, "Lehrbuch der Chemie," 539

"Bewick's Select Fables," 596

Bischof, Gustav, "Lehrbuch der Chemischen und Physikalischen Geologie," 553

Bisset, Andrew, "Essays on Historical Truth," 216

Blackburn, Mrs. Hugh, "The Pipits," 582

Blackie, Professor John Stuart, "Four Phases of Morals: Socrates, Aristotle, Christianity, Ultilitarianism," 514

Bogulaski, G. von, "Entwurf einer astronomischen Theorie der Meteore," von J. V. Schiaparelli, herausgegeben, von, 24

Boston Lectures, 1870, "Christianity and Scepticism," 507

——— 1871, 507

Bothmer, Countess von, "Cruel as the Grave," 573

Bowring, L., C.S.I., "Eastern Experiences," 266

"Brand's, Sebastian, Narrenschiff in neuhochdeutscher Uebertragung," von Karl Simrock, 593

Braun, T. S., "Erna; oder Ich habe gelebt und geliebet, Ein Seelengemälde" 589

Bray, Charles, "A Manual of Anthropology, or Science of Man, based on Modern Research," 245

Brown, Raudon, "Calendar of State Papers and Manuscripts relating to English Affairs, existing in the Archives and Collections of Venice, &c.," Edited by, 262

Brunner, Dr. H., "Die Enstehung der Schwurgerichte," 534

Bryce, James, F.R.G.S., "The Student's Atlas of Physical Geography," 544

Bund, Professor J. W. Willis, M.A., "The Ancient Land Settlement of England," 225

Brunier, Ludwig, "Eine Mecklenburg Fürstentochter," 571

Burgess, Rev. E., A.M., "What is Truth?" 512

Burke, S. H., "The Men and Women of the English Reformation," 570

Butler, Rev. G., "The Public School Atlas of Modern Geography," 543

"Cæsar in Britain," 587

Caird, Rev. John D.D., "Christian Manliness," 220

Call, W. M. W., "Golden Histories," 280

Camden, Charles, "When I was Young," 581

Carroll, W. G., M.A., "The Collapse of Faith," Edited by, 220

"Cassell's History of the War between France and Germany," 563

Chapman, John, M.D., Cases of Diarrhœa and Cholera treated chiefly by means of the Spinal Icebag," 251

Chesson, F.W., "The Princes of India. Their Rights and Our Duties," 527

"Children's Journey, The," 581

Christian Theology and Modern Scepticism, 380—396; The *Times* on, 380; sceptics, 381; their general character and tone, 381; the *Times* regards Scepticism as a joke, 382; the Redemption Scheme stated, 382, 383; comments on, 383; the rejoinder of Christians, 384; faith, 385; what is faith? 366; other positions held by theologians, 387; that evil is a secondary form or cause of good in the lands of the Creator, 387; arguments of the *Times'* reviewer, 388; the five great religions, 389; their relative values, 390, 391; "the damned intellect, the natural enemy of priestcraft," 391, 392; "the evidences of Christianity," 392, 393; miracles, 393; false faiths permitted, 393; the Gospels, 394: questions concerning, 394; the Old Testament, 395, 396; the Duke of Somerset's book, 396; criticism on, 397; its contents, 397, 398; its great value, 398

"Christianity, the Rationale of," 507

"Childe Malverne," 586

"Cobden Club Essays," Second Series, 519

Colenzo, Right Rev. J. W., "The New Bible Commentary by Bishops and

other Clergy of the Anglican Church," critically examined by, 212
——— "Pentateuch and Book of Joshua, critically examined," 494
Collingwood, C., M.A., "A Vision of Creation," 587
Collins, Clifton, W., M.A., "Sophocles," Edited by, 288
Colomb, Colonel, "Donnington Castle," 284
"Constable's Educational Series," 541
Cox, Homersham, "The Session of 1871: an Epitome of its Labours and Results," 525
Crossby, Allen James, B.A., "Calendar of State Papers of the Reign of Elizabeth, 1566—1568," Edited by, 568
Crossland, Mrs. Newton, "The Diamond Wedding and other Poems," 285
Cupples, Mrs. George, "Tappy's Chicks," 582

Deans, Joseph, "A Defence of Revealed Religion," 220
Deschanel, A. Privat, "Elementary Treatise on Natural Philosophy," translated and edited by J. D. Everett, 542
"Dictionary, the Library, of the English Language, Etymological, Explanatory, &c.," 577
Diplomate, un ancient, en Orient, "Les Grecs à toutes les Epoques," 272
Disraeli, Right Honourable B., "Lord George Bentinck," 570
Dobbs, Archibald, E., M.A., "General Representation, or a Complete Readjustment and Modification of Mr. Hare's Plan," 221
——— The same, second edition, 525
Dobney, Rev. H. H., "Free Churches: a Tract for my own Congregation," 507
Dods, Rev. M., M.A., "The City of God," translated by, 216
Doherty, Hugh, M.D., "Organic Philosophy," vol. iii., 219
Döllinger, John J. Ign. von, "Fables respecting the Popes of the Middle Ages," 502
Dodney, Sarah, "Psalms of Life," 286
Droop, H. A., M.A., "Proportional Representation as applied to the Election of Local Governing Bodies," 524
Duncan, J. Matthews, M.D., "Fecundity, Fertility, Sterility," 254
Duprè, Auguste, Ph.D., "A Treatise on the Nature, Origin, and Varieties of Wine," by, and J. L. W. Thudichum, M.D., 544

Eastlake, Charles, F.R.I., B.A., "A History of the Gothic Revival," 599
Eberty, Dr. Felix, "Walter Scott, ein Lebensbild," 562
"Ecce Episcopus, the Bishop of Souls and his Church," 506
Edleston, R., "The Immortal Fountains, or the Travels of Sisters to the Fountains of Beauty," 221
Education Act, Governments and the, 164—183; the Nonconformists and Mr. Gladstone, 164; Mr. Forster, 165; the National Education League, 165; how and why the Nonconformists feel aggrieved with Mr. Forster's Acts, 165, 166; the Education League and Compulsory Education, 166; Mr. Dixon's coming motion, 166; analysis of the objections combined in Mr. Dixon's motion, 167; specimen of opposition in rural districts, 167, 168; opposition elsewhere, 168; the other objections in Mr. Dixon's motion considered, 169; the 25th clause of the Act, 170; memorial concerning, addressed to the London School Board, by a number of working men, 170, 171; religious teaching, 171; further objections considered, 172, 173; prejudicial working of the 25th clause, 173; its real character discovered, 173; correspondence with the Education Department regarding Clauses 74 and 25, 174, 175; further complaints, 176; further objections of the Nonconformists, 177; meeting of Nonconformists at the Cannon-St. Hotel, 178; excuses offered by the advocates of Clause 25, 179; argument in favour of the payment of fees for destitute children, 180; position of the Nonconformists, 181; reply of the Nonconformists to the argument that valuable time may be saved by making use of the existing schools under Clause 25, 182; Mr. Gladstone's position and duty in the present crisis, 183
"Elder, John, Memoir of," by W. J. H. Rankine, 570
Elder, Dr. William, "Questions of the Day, Economic and Social," 223
Eliot, George, "Middlemarsh: a Story of Provincial Life," 276
——— "Wise, Witty and Tender Sayings, &c.," edited by A. Main, 571

Elliot, James, "Moses and Modern Science," 554
Elze, Karl, "Lord Byron: a Biography, with a Critical Essay on his place in Literature," 561
"Entomology, Curiosities of," 243
Euripides, Greek Tragedy and, 1—27; the mimetic theory of the drama, 1; the Greek and Hindhu drama, 1; Mysteries, 2; two conditions necessary for the drama, 2; how fulfilled in the case of the English drama, 2, 3; that of the Spanish, 3; French, Italian, German, 3; a Greek audience, 4; position in Athens of the actor and playwright, 4; condition of the Greek people at the epoch of the drama, 4, 5; destiny as seen in the Greek drama. 5, 6; more properly described as Nemesis, 6; as seen in Homer, the Cyclic, and the Gnomic poets, 6; in Æschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides, 7; the position of Euripides, 8; his times, 8; contrasted with those of Æschylus, 9; the Æschylean drama, 9, 10; change effected by Euripides, 10; his treatment of human life, 10; his other innovations, 10; his treatment of the Gods, 11; of human beings, 12; his descriptive passages, 12; his prologue, 12; the successive phases of art in the drama, 13; in sculpture, architecture, painting, 14; the art of Euripides in detail, 15; his beauties, 16; his ethics, 16; his *ἐνψυχία*, 16; quotation from the "Phœnissæ," 17; another quotation from, 18; from the "Hecuba," 18, 19, 20; other illustrations of *ἐνψυχία*, 20; the "Medea," 21; analysis of, 21, 22; translation from, 22, 23, 24; the "Hippolytus," 24; translations from, 24, 25; unjust criticism on Euripides, 26; general estimate of, 26, 27
Ewald, H., "The History of Israel," by, edited by J. Estlin Carpenter, 206
Ezion, "The Dogma, or which is Faith," 500

Fiedler, Dr. Wilhelm, "Die Darstellende Geometrie. Ein Grundriss für Vorlesungen an technischen Hochschulen und zum Selbststudium," 238
Field, Kate, "Pen Photographs of Charles Dickens's Readings," 287
Fittig, Dr. Rudolph, "Wöhler's Grundriss der Organischen Chemie," 540
Fothergill, J. Milner, "Digitalis: its mode of action and its use," 255
Fowler, R., M.D., "History of the Welsh Fasting Girl," &c., 256
Fox, Wilson, M.D., "On the Treatment of Hyperpyrexia," 251
France, The Question of Race in, 434—460; variety of scenery in France, 434; differences of moral and physical characteristics amongst Frenchmen, 434; ethnic elements, 435; average stature, 436, 437; MM. Broca and Boudin on, 437; craniology, 438; language, 438; Max Müller's theory on the Roman language, 439; the theories of M. Fuchs and M. Littré, 439; historical considerations, 440; M. Thierry's classification of the races of ancient Gaul, 441; criticisms on, 442, 443; M. Thierry's "Kymry," 444; physical characteristics of the Gauls, 445; M. Edward's anthropological studies, 446, 447; results to be obtained from the military returns, 448; soil and geological conditions, 449; difficulties, which encounter any explanation, 450; stature, 451; in Normandy, 450; length of life, 452; complexion, 453; type of skull, 453, 454; low stature in the three districts of the south-western zone, 454, 455; Lower Brittany, 456; further remarks on the population of the south-western zone, 456, 457; the "Escuara," 457; consideration from an examination of Parisian and other skulls, 458 (footnote); the small brown type in France, 459; quotation from M. de Belloguet, 459; general conclusions and summing up, 460
Freeman, Edward A., M.A., D.C.L., "Historical Essays," 269
Frere, Sir Bartle, "The Works of John Hookham Frere," 271
Frey, Dr. H., "Das Microscop und die Microscopische Technik," 543
"Friends and Acquaintances," 273

"Gallery, the Picture," for January and February, 1872, 596
Geiger, P. Ed. Ephr. "Der Psalter Salomo's," herausgegeben and erklärt von, 505
Genala, Avv F. "Della Libertà ed Equivalenza dei Suffragi nelle Elezione ovvero della Proporzionale Rappresentanza della Maggioranze e Minoranze," 525
Geographical Distribution of Animals and Plants, Geologically considered, 28—49; the purposes of this paper,

29; the history of geology, 29; the benefits of zoology to geology, 30; of geology to zoology, 30; lowly organised plants and their distribution, 31; instances of lichens, 31; Ganoids in the Primary Epoch, 31, 32; their present number, 32; Marsupials in the Secondary Epoch, 32; in Australia, 32; instances of shells, 32; the Tertiary fauna, 33; the Tertiary flora, 33; oak, fig, myrtle, &c., in the cretaceous deposits at Aix-la-Chapelle 34; the Miocene period, 34; fossil plants of, 35; their present analogues, 35; the fossil Miocene flora of Iceland, 36; the *Salisburia* in a fossil state in North America, 37; the Pliocene period, 37; European fauna before the Glacial Epoch, 38; the Glacial period, 38; the "Northern Drift," 39; conclusions from the presence of seals in Lake Baikal and the Caspian Sea, 40; date of the Glacial period, 40; its duration, 40; Post-Glacial Epoch, 41; the common flora of Europe, 42; other changes, 43; deep and shallow seas, conclusions drawn from their presence, 42, 44, ; illustrations, 44, 45; the case of Bali and Lombok, 45, 46; the Palestine Lakes, 46; South Africa, 46; South America, 47; fossil remains of the camel in India, 47; living fauna and flora of South America, 48; its monkeys, 48; the general arboreal character of its mammals and birds, 48; Dr. Sclater's and Edward Forbes's labours, 49; Dr. Sclater's six principal regions for the distribution of birds, 49; conclusion, 49

Germany, The Political Reconstruction of 324—345; the purpose of the article, 324; French theory on the German character, 325; other theories, 325; historical causes which have operated on the destinies of Germany, 326; physical causes, 326, 327; Bundesstaat and Staatenbund, 327; the differences which encountered Bismarck and Washington, 328; how Bismarck overcame the difficulties, 329; military and diplomatic reconstruction, 329; analysis of, 329, 330; three organs of government, 331; nature and constitution of the executive government, 332; the Reichstag, 333, 334; the constitution of 1870, 334; character of the alterations, 335; other alterations and changes, 336, 337; complaints of the old school of German patriots, 337, 338; principal features of the constitution of the German Empire, 339; its future developement, 340; how far German political opinion is capable of permanent self-organization, 341; no political class between the monarch and the people, 342; various parties, 342; the clerical party, 343; events which might ensue from a disruption of the National Liberal party, 344; the future of Germany, 344, 345.

Gloucester and Bristol, the Bishop of, "Modern Scepticism," A Course of Lectures, 204

Godin, M. "Solutions Sociales," 532

Gotthelf, Jeremias, "Aus dem Bernerland, 594

Gould, Rev. S. Baring, "Legends of Old Testament, from the Talmud and other Sources," 513

Gower, Matthew of, "The Wanderings of Aletes and other Poems," by, 587

Graesse, Théodore, "Guide de l' Amateur d' Objets d' Art et de Curiosité," 595

Graetz, Dr. H., "Schir Ha-Schirim, oder das Salomonische Hohelied," übersetzt und kritisch erläutert, 506

Gribble, Thomas, "The Semi-barbarous Hebrew, and the Extinguished Theologian," 207

"Griseldis." A Drama Translated from the German of Fr. Halm, by W. M. Sieg, 587

Grundy, Charles C., "Notes on the Food of Plants," 245

Guizot, M., "Christianity Viewed in Relation to the present state of Society and Opinion, 215

——— ———"The History of France from the Earliest Times to 1789," 260

Haddon, A. W., B.D., Council and Ecclesiastical Documents relating to Great Britain and Ireland," Edited by, and W. Stubbs, M.A., 270

Harcourt, Capt. A. F. P., "The Himalayan Districts of Kooloo, Lahoul and Spiti," 267

Hammond, C. E., M.A., "Outlines of Textual Criticism, applied to the New Testament," 501

Hartwig, Dr. G., "The Subterranean World," 242

Harris, Sir W. Snow, "Rudimentary Magnetism," 542

Harvey, R. Cadzow, "Poems," 285

Harting, J. E. "Ornithology of Shakspere," 556

Hattendorf, K., "Einleitung in die Analytische Geometrie," 546
Haupt, Erich, "Die alt testamentlichen Citate in den vier Evangelien," Erörtert von, 505
Hawthorn Nathaniel, "Passages from the French and Italian Note-books" of, 230
Hately, W., "Hymns of Life, for Human Encouragement," Edited by H. W. Smith, and the Music selected and arranged by, 586
Henslow, Rev. G., M.A., "Genesis and Geology. A Plea for the Doctrine of Evolution," 220
Hettner, Hermann, "Geschichte der Englischen Literatur, von der Weiderherstellung des Königthums bis in die Zweite Hälfte des achtzehnten Jahrhunderts," 559
Higginson, Edward, "Ecce Messias, or the Hebrew Messianic Hope and the Christian Reality," 207
Hinton, James "Man and his Dwelling Place. An Essay towards the Interpretation of Nature," 517
Hope, Ascott R., "Master John Bull," 287
Horne, R. H., "Orion." An Epic Poem, 582
Hotten, John Camden, "Literary Copyright. Seven Letters addressed by permission to the Right Hon. the Earl of Stanhope, D.C.L. L.L.D. F.R.S." 236
Hurst, Rev. John, M.A. "Religious Thought in England from the Reformation to the end of the last Century," 205

India; The Musalman Panic, 359—380; Dr. Hunter's "Wahabees," 359; Dr. Hunter's "The Annals of Rural Bengal," 359; Dr. Hunter and the Indian Musalman, 360; his description of Syed Ahmad, 360; mistakes concerning, 361; Sithana, 362; Runjeet Sing, 363; Sir Sydney Cotton's expedition against Sithana, 364; the "Army of the Crescent," 365; the *Spectator's* commentary on Dr. Hunter's book, 365, the Indian Mahomadans, 367; the *Pioneer* on Dr. Hunter's book, 368 (footnote); difference in the religious faith of the Wahabee and the Indian Musalman, 369; Dr. Hunter's account, 370, 371; the *Pioneer* on Dr. Hunter's theology, 372, (and footnote); Fativas, 373; Dr. Hunter's exaggeration, 374; Guzar Khan, 375; Musalman charges against the English, 376; Dr. Hunter imposed upon, 376; the Bengal Musalman, 377; Dr. Hunter on the misappropriation by the English Government of Muhammedan endowments, 378; the *Times* specia correspondent in India, 379; his inability to form a correct opinion on any Indian question, 379; Lord Mayo's assassination, 379; comments on, 380
"Intelligencer, The Colonial," 232.

Jackson, J. W. "Man, contemplated Physically, Moral y, Intellectually, and Spiritually," 245.
Jacob, Major-General Sir George Le Grand, K.C.S.L, C.B., "Western India, Before and during the Mutinies," 267.
Jennings, G., "A Book of Parliamentary Anecdotes," by, and W. T. Johnstone, 571.
Jevons, Shirley, M.A., "The Theory of Political Economy," 222.
"Jewish Literature, and Modern Education, or the use and abuse of the Bible in the Schoolroom," 220
Johnstone, W. S., *see* Jennings, G.
Jones, Dr. Bence, "The Royal Institution. Its Founder, and its first Professors," 261
Judge, Trial by, and Trial by Jury, 289—324; trials in the courts of law to the present moment, 289; in France, England, and Ireland, 290; the principle that a tribunal ought to be composed of the prisoner's equals, 291; Michelet on the right of secularists being tried only by ecclesiastical tribunals, 292; the principle of trial by equals, 293; arguments of the advocates of the jury system, 294; the necessity of public spirit, and a proper and zealous discharge of public duties by the public itself, and not merely by a few officials, 294; trial at Athens, 295; payment of jurors, 296; jury in India, 296; effects of the summing up of the Judge, 297; in India, 297; the question of bribery, 297, 298; packed juries, 298; Ince's letter to Archbishop Sancroft, 299; corruption in ancient times, 300, 301; English juries in the time of the Plantagenets, 301; arguments against the system of trial by jury, 302; the ordinary juror, 303; his capability for judging evidence, 304; influenced by rhetorical appeals, 305; in the case of Greek tribunals, 306; edu-

cation and prejudice, 306; effects of prejudice in England and Ireland, 307; mental training, 308; loopholes afforded by the law, 309, 310; the position of the judge, 310; Scotch juries, 311; juries deprived of food and fire, 312; judges and the amelioration of the criminal law, 313; cases of infanticide, 314; feeling on capital punishment, 314; Crown influence, 315; dangers proceeding from a single judge, 316; Court of Chancery, 317; other dangers, 318, 319; examples, 319; cases where the Government have been unsuccessful in its attempts at tyranny, 320; where it has succeeded, 320; the tyranny of the masses, 321; election of sheriffs, 321; miscarriage of justice by juries, exemplified in different countries, 322, 323; deductions and conclusions, 323, 324.

Julian, George W., "Speeches on Political Questions," 522.

KALISCH, M.M., Ph.D. M.A., "A Historical and Critical Commentary on the Old Testament, with a new Translation," 495

Kavanah, Morgan, "Origin of Language and Myths," 262

Kelley, William D., M.C., "Speeches, Addresses, and Letters on Industrial and Financial Questions," 522.

Kentish, Thomas, "Cæsar in Britain," 587

Kenward, James, F.S.A., "Oriel, A Study in 1870," 284

"Kingdom, the Divine, on Earth as it is in Heaven," 500

Kingsley, Charles, "Poems," 284

Kirby, Mary and Elizabeth, "Beautiful Birds in Far-off Lands; their Haunts and Homes," 243

Kirke, Henry, M.A., "The First English Conquest of Canada," 264

"Known to None. A Village Romance," 276

"Kriegschronik, Illustrirte," 563

"Kriege, Thaten und Phrasen in deutsch-französischen," 563

Kügler, Franz "Handbuch der Kunstgeschichte," fünfte Auflage, bearbeitet von Dr. Wilhelm Lübke, 594

LABOUR, The Migration of, 417—434; general meaning of the term migration, 417; condition of the English labour-market, 417; result of railways, 418; the circulation of labour, 419; the first beginning of emigration, 420; public interest in emigration, 420, 421; information on the subject of labour wanted, 422; rate of wages, 422, 423; state of labour in Lancashire and London, 423; charity, 424; competition needed, 425; the ignorance of the labourer, 425; the Poor-Law, 426; Post Office Savings Banks, 427; how the migration of labourers may be stimulated, 427; charitable societies, 428; unpopularity of immigration amongst the native labourers, 429; labour, migration, and the Poor-Law, 430; extract from the second annual report of the Poor-Law Commissioners, 431; measures to be adopted, 432; a system of labour-registration and migration, 433

"Labour, Reports of the Bureau of Statistics, of," &c., 530

Lamb, Charles and Mary, "Poetry for Children," edited by R. H. Shepherd, 583

Lecky, W. E. H., M.A., "The Leaders of Public Opinion in Ireland," 526

Lee, Rev. F. G., D.C.L., "The Christian Doctrine of Prayer for the Departed," 503

Lees, W. Nassau, "Indian Mussulmans," 288

Lefèvre, H., "Le Jeu sur les Courses de Chevaux," 240

Lefroy, Thomas, M.A. Q.C., "Memoir of Chief Justice Lefroy," 270

Legg, J. Wickham, M.D., "A Treatise on Hœmophilia," 551

——————— A Guide to the Examination of the Urine," 551

Leland, C. G., "Gaudeamus," from the German of Scheffel, 587

Lever, Charles, "Lord Kilgobbin," 574

Levin, T. W., M.A., "Six Lectures Introductory to the Philosophical Writings of Cicero," 516

Libertà e Democranzia studi sulli Rappresentanza delle Minorita," 525

Lieder, "Historische Volks- und Volksthümliche, des Krieges von 1870—1871," 288

"Lilliput Legends," 581

Locker, Frederick, "London Lyrics," 583

Lockhart, Laurence W. M., "Fair to See," 277

Logan, W., "Words of Comfort for Bereaved Parents," 507

Long, George, "The Decline of the Roman Republic," 569

Lotheissen, Ferdinand, "Literatur und Gesellschaft in Frankreich, zur Zeit der Revolution," 564

Lubbock, Sir John, Bart., M.P., "Prehistoric Times, as illustrated by Ancient Remains, and the Manners and Customs of Modern Savages," 554
Lübke, Dr. Wilhelm, *see* Kügler, Franz
Luçay, Le Vicomte de, "Les Assemblées Provinciales sous Louis XVI., et les Divisions Administratives de 1789," 261
Lynch, T. T., "Sermons for my Curates," 210

MACAULAY, JAMES, M.A. M.D., "Across the Ferry," 530
MacCosh, James, D.D. LL.D., "Christianity and Positivism," 218
Macdonald, George, "The Princess and the Goblin," 581
Macdonnell, John, M.A., "A Survey of Political Economy," 223
Main, A., *see* Eliot, G. Maine, E.S., "Annie," 574
Malleson, Lieut.-Colonel G. B., "Recreations of a London Official," 529
"Margaret Sonnets, The," 586
Markham, Clements R., "First Part of the Royal Commentaries of the Yncas," 264
Markly, William, "Elements of Law Considered with Reference to the Principles of General Jurisprudence," 236
Marlitt, E., "The Old Maid's Secret," 573
Masterman, J., "Half-a-Dozen Daughters," 275
Meredith, George, "The Adventures of Harry Richmond," 274
Meteyard, Eliza, "A Group of Englishmen (1795 to 1815), being Records of the Young Wedgewoods and their Friends," 234
Melia, Pius, D.D., "Hints and Facts on the Origin of Man," 509
Merrifield, Charles W., F.R.S., "Technical Arithmetic and Mensuration," 545
Meyer, Julius, "Correggio," 591
Michell, Nicholas, "Famous Women and Heroes," 273
——— "Sibyl of Cornwall," 283
——— "Pleasure," 283
——— "The Immortals," 283
Michelet, M., "The Mountain," from the French of, 242
——— Madame, "Nature: or, The Poetry of Earth and Sea," from the French of, 242
Middleton, E. E., "The Cruise of the *Kate*," 372
Mifflin, Lloyd, "Aldornere, a Pensylvanian Idyll," 586
Millatzen, P., "Gedichte," 288
Millett, Mrs. Edward, "An Australian Parsonage, or the Settler and the Savage in Western Australia," 575
Minto, William, M.A., "A Manual of English Prose Literature," 577
Morel, Conway, "Authority and Conscience. A Free Debate on the Tendency of Dogmatic Theology," 209
Morgan, Rev. H. A., M.A., "The Mathematical Tripos. An Inquiry into its Influence on a Liberal Education," 545
Mousson, Alb., Professor, "Die Physik auf Grundlage der Erfahrung," 239
Mostyn, Sydney, "Perplexity," 574
Murray, Rev. J. Clark, "The Higher Education of Women," 226

NAPOLEON the First: the Man, 399—417; M. Lanfrey's work on Napoleon, 399; its tone and character, 399; the general character of French historians and biographers, 399, 400; English and American opinions concerning Napoleon I, 401; Napoleon as a patriot and an admirer of Paoli, 402; latent tendencies, 403; siege of Toulon, 403; proclamation to the army of Italy, 404; Napoleon's conduct to Venice, 405; the treaty of Campo Formio, 405; the expedition to Egypt, 406; massacre at Jaffa, 406, 407; the death of the Duc d'Enghein, 407; the *coup d état* of the 18th Brumaire, 408, 409; its results, 409; Napoleon's administrative ability, 410; the peace of Amiens, 411; his identification of himself with France, 412; the results of the battle of Leipzig, 413; Napoleon as a military leader, 414, 415; his cowardice and pusillanimity, 415; his treatment of Toussaint l'Ouverture, Palm, Pichegru, 416; Chateaubriand's prophecy, 416, 417
Naville, Ernest, "La Réform Electorale en France," 524
——— "La Question Electorale en Europe et en Amerique," 524
Neale, Rev. J. M., M.A., "Lectures on Church Difficulties," 211
Newman, Dr. Isidor, "Text-book of Skin Diseases," 253
Newman, John Henry, "Essays, Critical and Historical," 497

Norton, Thomas, "The Hermit, a Poem," 587
Noyes, Thomas Herbert, M.A., "Hymns of Modern Man," 585
Nutgall, Nathaniel, "The Raven Club Papers," Edited by, 575

OBSERVER, Wayside, A., "The year before the battle. A record of some of the Characters and Tendencies of English Society during the Middle Decades of the Nineteenth Century," by, 226
Overbeck, J. "Griechische Kunstmythologie," 590
Oxenham, H. N., M.A., "Recollections of Ober-Ammergau in 1871," 510

PALMER, E. H., M.A., "The Desert of the Exodus," 229
——W., "The Patriarch and the Tsar. The Replies of the Humble Nicon, &c., &c., against the Questions of the Boyar Simeon Streshneff," 499
Parr, Louisa, "How it all Happened, and Other Stories," 275
Peebles, J. M., "Seers of the Ages," 512
——"Jesus Myth, Man or God," 513
Pember, E. H., "Tristissimæ Vitæ," 285
Physician, a, "A Dialogue by way of Catechism, Religious, Moral and Philosophical," by, 511
"Picture Gallery, The," for January and February, 1872, 596
Pileur, A. le, "Wonders of the Human Body," from the French of, 246
Plener, Dr. Ernst von, "Die Englische Fabrik-Gesetzgebung," 526
"Pliny's Letters," edited by the Rev. A. Church, M.A, and the Rev. J. W. Brodripp, M.A., 576
Poste, Edward, M.A., "The Elements of Roman Law by Gaius," With a Translation and Commentary, 235
Pratt, J. H., M.A., "Scripture and Science not at Variance," 213
——"The Descent of Man in connexion with the Hypothesis of Development," 245
Priestly, Joseph, L.L.D., "A History of the Corruptions of Christianity," 510

QUETELET, A., "Anthropomètrie, ou mesure des differentes Facultès de l'Homme," 245
Quick, Rev. R. H., M.A., "Companion to Schiller's Wilhelm Tell," edited by, with notes, &c., by Hermann Müller-Strübing," 287

RADCLIFFE, C. B. M.D., "Dynamics of Nerve and Muscle," 247
Rae, W. F. "Westward by Rail. A Journey to San Francisco and Back. And a Visit to the Mormons," 227
Rankine, W. J. H., "Memoir of John Elder, Engineer," 570
Reid, H. G., "Past and Present, or Social and Religious Life in the North," 232
Representation, The Distribution of, 469—493; the subject of this paper, 469; mentioned in the House of Commons, 469; lists of boroughs for purposes of comparison, with their populations, 471; inferences drawn from, 472; another list of boroughs with their populations, 472, 473; deductions and inferences from, 473; inequalities of representation in counties, 474, 475; illustrations of, 474, 475; results of, 476; the ballot, 476; representative Reform, 477; Bright on, 477, 478; the Reform Bill of 1832, 479; obstructive element in the House of Commons, 480; instances of, 481; Gladstone on the ballot, 481; household suffrage in the counties, 482; our system of distribution of seats applied to foreign countries, 483; its ridiculous aspect, 483; the landed interest represented in the House of Peers, 484; splits amongst the Liberals, 485; Chartism and the equal distribution of representation, 486; Mr. Bright at Rochdale, on representative Reform, 487; at Rochdale, 488; Bright's scheme, 488, 489; criticisms on, 490; results of an extended and free suffrage to the Conservative party, 491; the number of county electors in England, according to the latest return, 491; of borough electors, 492; equalisation of the franchise demanded, 492; the ballot and the small boroughs, 493.
Retberg, R. von, "Dürer's Küpferstiche und Holzschnitte; ein Kritisches Verzeichniss," 593
Reynolds, J. Russell, M.D., F.R.S. "A System of Medicine," 249
——Lectures on the Clinical Uses of Electricity," 252
Richardson, John, "Cumberland Talk." 579
Richter, Karl T., "Einleitung in das Studium der Volkswirthschaft," 535

Zinger, Sydney, M.D. "A Handbook of Therapeutics," 550
Robinson, William, "Flints, Fancies, and Facts," A Review of Sir C. Lyell's "Antiquity of Man," 245
Roesler, Robert, "Romänische Studien, Untersuchungen zur älteren Geschichte Romaniens," 272
Ruskin, John, L.L.D., "Fors Clavigera. Letters to the Workmen and Labourers of Great Britain," 233
Rüstow, W., Colonel, "The War for the Rhine Frontier, 1870," 268

Samuelson, James, "Views of the Deity, Traditional and Scientific," 211
Saunders, Katherine, "The Haunted Crust," 278
Sawyer, William, "The Legend of Phyllis," 587
Sarjant, William Lucas, "Essays of a Birmingham Manufacturer," 224
Scheel Dr. H., von "Die Theorie der Sozialen Frage," 537
Scheffel, J. V., *see* Leland, C.
Schlagintweit, R. von, "Californien," 534
Schinparelli, J. V., *see* Bogulawski, G. von
Schorlemmer, Carl, "Lehrbuch der Kohlenstoffverbindung," 538
"Science, Modern, and the Bible; their Position and direct Antagonism," 554
Scrope, G. Poulett, "Volcanoes, the character of their Phenomena. Their Share in the Structure and Composition of the Surface of the Globe," &c. &c., 553
Scudamore, W. E., M.A., "Notitia Eucharistica," 502
Septuagenarian, "The Problem of the World and the Church," by, 214
Shaftesbury, The First Earl of, 70—161; unpaid Literature in England and the United States, 71; birth of Shaftesbury, 71; his property, 72; at Oxford, 73; scenes there, 73; his marriage, 73, 74; his election for Tewkesbury, 74; joins the King's party, 75; joins the Parliamentary, side 76; his diary, 77; Barebones' Parliament, 77; the part which Shaftesbury played, 77; statement of the offer of the Crown to him, 78; in the next Parliament, 78; his retirement from the Council, 79; his second marriage, 79; shut out from Parliament, 79; takes his seat in 1658, 80; speech against Cromwell's peers, 81; Shaftesbury's "ratting" qualities, 82; his character, 83; the power of the army, 83; overtures made to Shaftesbury, 84, 85; feelings and condition of the army, 84, 85; Monk Commander-in-Chief, 87; return of Charles II., 88; Shaftesbury as Chancellor of the Exchequer, 89; his conduct in the House of Lords, 89; contemporary evidence regarding him, 90; his opposition to the Five Mile Act, 91; fall of Clarendon 92; the Cabal, 93; secret treaty with Louis, 94; Shaftesbury's part, 94, 95; his promotion, 95; as Lord Chancellor, 96; the No-Popery feeling in England, 97; Shaftesbury's dismissal, 99; as leader of the opposition, 100; on the Test Act, 101; committed to the Tower, 102; his conduct there, 103; his apology, 104; as President of the Council, 105; the Exclusion Bill, 105; his unpopularity at Court, 106; on the Exclusion Bill, 107; scene during the debate, 108; new Parliament at Oxford, 108, 109; Barrillon's account of a scene during the Session at Oxford, 109; impeachment of Shaftesbury, 111; Dryden's "Absalom and Achitophel," 111; Shaftesbury's victory, 112; Monmouth's rising, 113; Shaftesbury's escape, 114, 115; his death, 115; his character, 115; as described by Mr. Christie, 116; comments on, 117; general summary of, 118; Butler's view, 119; his failings, 119, 120; two anecdotes of 120, 121
Shield, Joseph, "The Death of Lucretius," 583
Sidgwick, A., "Scenes from Aristophanes," &c. &c., 287
Sieg, W. M., *see* Griseldis.
Simpson, Sir J. Y. Bart., M.D., "Selected Works" of, 249
——— Anæthesia, Hospitalism, &c., 249
——— "The Diseases of Women," 457
Simrock, Karl, *see* Brand
Skeat, Rev. W. W., "The Gospel according to St. Mark, in Anglo Saxon and Northumbrian Versions synoptically arranged," 504
Smith, W. Watman, "Village Life and Sketches, with other Poems," 587
Somers, Robert, "The Southern States since the War," 521
Sonnenschein, A., "School Boards and Board Schools," 538
Spiritualism and its Evidences, 461—468; Mr. Bright's conversation, 461; the purport of the book on Spiritualism by M.P., 461; antecedent credibility of spiritual manifestations, 462; evidence

from the Bible, 463 ; strong *à priori* argument in favour of these spiritual phenomena, 464, 465 ; quotations from M. P., 464, 465; Mr. Home flying about in the air, 466 ; Mr. E. L. Blanchard, the well-known author, flying about in the air, 466 ; no martyrs yet for spiritualism, 467 ; some objections refuted by M.P., 468 ; what is the meaning of the book by M.P. ?, 468

Stahr, A., "Weimar and Jena," 589

———— "Kleine Schriften," 589

Stewart, T. G., M.D., "Bright's Diseases of the Kidneys, 254

Stormonth, Rev. J., "Ethnological and Pronouncing Dictionary," 236

Strange, Thomas Lumsdem, "The Speaker's Commentary," 212

"Surgical Cases, A Report of, Being Circular No. 3 of the War Department of the United States," 549

Swedenborg, Emanuel, "On the White Horse, mentioned in the Apocalypse," 507

Syme, David, "Landlordism in its Moral, Social, and Economic Relations," 225

TAINE, H. A., History of English Literature, translated by H. Van Laun," 257

———— "Du Suffrage Universal et de la Manière de Voter," 523

———— "History of English Literature," translated by H. Van Laun, 556

Tate, Ralph, "Rudimentary Treatise on Geology," 241

Tennyson, Alfred, "The Works of," 583

Thackeray, W. Makepeace, "Vanity Fair," 288

Thomson, George, "The Discovery of a New World of Being," 517

Thudichum, J. L. W., M.D., *see* Duprè, Auguste, Ph. D.

"*Times*, Essays from the," 287

Toman, Dr. Hugo, "Das Böhmische Staatsrecht und die Entwickelung der Osterreichischen Reichsidee von Jahre 1527 bis 1848," 536

"Ttsoé, and Other Poems," 285

Twiss, Sir Travers, Q.C., D.C.L., "The Black Book of the Admiralty," 568

Tytler, Sarah, "Sisters and Wives," 573

UEBERWEG, Dr. F., "System of Logic and History of Logical Doctrines," Translated from the German with Notes and Appendices, By Thomas M. Lindsay, M.A., 217

VAUGHAN, C. J., D.D., "Family Prayers," 214

WAGES, A Theory of, 184—203 ; Mr. Thornton on the Theory of supply and demand, 184 ; Turgot on, 185 ; Adam Smith on, 184, 185 ; money wages, and real wages, 185 ; Mr. Thornton's denial of the wage-fund, 186 ; Mr. Francis D. Longe's pamphlet, 186, (foot-note) ; a case put in illustration, 186, 187 ; the problem stated, 187 ; a case in Australia, 188 ; in Germany, 188, 189 ; the case of the Dorsetshire labourer, 189 ; of the Yorkshire labourer, 190; explanation of the difference, 191 ; means of raising wages, 192, 193 ; limitations, 193 ; effect of the Corn Laws, 194 ; English and American wages compared, 195 ; the labourer's condition in France, 196 ; variation of wages depending on efficiency of labour, 197 ; Senior and Cairnes on, 198 ; "labour the real measure of the exchangeable value of all commodities," 199 ; Ricardo's argument examined, 199 ; cheap labour, its meaning, 200 ; the case of Demerara, 200 ; Mr. Merrivale's views examined, 200, 201 ; Malthus and his followers, 201 ; examination of his doctrine, 202 ; effect of the Black Death, 203 ; general summary, 203

Wales, the University College of, 345—358 ; necessity of a university in Wales, 345 ; the use of Universities, 346 ; Scotch universities, 346 ; their benefit to Scotland, 347 ; Irish colleges, 348, 349 ; educational establishments in Wales, 349 ; education in Wales and in Germany, 349, 350 ; compared with that of our Colonies, 350 ; the Queen's Colleges in Ireland, 350, 351 ; Welsh university to be opened at Aberystwyth, 351 ; subscriptions for, 352 ; causes which have retarded the progress of the Welsh university, 352 ; the isolation and poverty of the people, 352, 353 ; religious differences, 353 ; arguments against the establishment of a university, 354 ; the results of English and Scotch universities contrasted, 355 ; prospects of the Welsh university, 356, 357 ; money collected and expended, 356, 357 ; money still required, 358

Wellington, Field Marshal Arthur, Duke of, "Despatches, Correspondence, Memoranda of," Edited by

his Son, the Duke of Wellington, 569
West, Charles, M.D., "on Some Disorders of the Nervous System in Childhood," 250
White, R., "History of the Battle of Banockburn," 567
Wickede, Julius von, "Geschichte des Krieges von Deutschland gegen Frankreich, in den Jahren 1870 und 1871," 268
Williams, C. J. B., M.D. F.R.S., "Pulmonary Consumption," by, and C. T. Williams, M.D., 247
Wilson, Benjamin, "Sister Martha: or a Romance of the Franco-Prussian War," 575
Wilson, Forbes, M.D., "Flowers and Gardens," 580
Wilson, George, M.D., "Inorganic Chemistry," Revised and Enlarged by H. G. Madan, M.A., 540
Women, the Political Disabilities of, 50—70; triumphs of the principles of popular government, 51; the enfranchisement of women, 51; the complaints of women, 51, 52; theory of the present system of enfranchisement, 52; how it practically works, 52; its effect upon women, 52; the political position of women, 53; how the crime of womanhood is punished, 53; how woman is by the law regarded as worse than a criminal, 54; as more than a lunatic, 54; how Mr. Justice Byles has reduced her political rights to those of the domestic animals, 54; how a revising barrister struck out all persons, who bore such names as Mary, Hannah, &c., 54; if a man, however, was called Ponto or Dobbin this barrister would still allow him a vote, 55; results of such a system, 55; the Attorney-General's appeal to women in his speech on the Bill for legalizing marriage with a deceased wife's sister, 56; tenour of the debates on the Married Women's Property Bill, 57; how the Act of 1870 operates, 57; a case in point, 57, 58; relations between man and wife, 58; in the case of the labouring man and his wife, 59; Mr. J. G. Shaw Lefevre's proposed Bill in 1869, 59; the question of maintenance, 60; the wife of the working man, 60, 61; examples, 61; other instances, 62; the question of the custody of children, 62, 63; painful case in the Irish Court of Queen's Bench, 63, 64; injustice of the law, 64; cases and decisions quoted by Mr. Macpherson, 65, 66, 67; various propositions illustrated by these cases and decisions, 67; Professor Huxley on our Savages in Liverpool, 68; extracts from Mr. Justice Brett's charge to the Grand Jury at the winter assizes at Manchester, 68, 69; the woman question associated with general progress, 69, 70.
Wood, Rev. J. G., M.A., "Insects at Home, being a popular account of British Insects, their Structure, Habits and Transformation," 243

YOUNGE, C. D., Professor, "Three Centuries of English Literature," 561

ZERFFI, Professor, Ph. D., "Spiritualism and Animal magnetism," 256
Zincke, F. Barham, "Egypt of the Pharaohs and the Khedive," 567
Zingerle, Ignaz von, "Sitten, Bräuche, und Meinungen des Tiroler Volkes," 537

END OF VOL. XLI.